

2/ pum;

pum, [hom a0g[m&onf vrbmomaA' w6f tv66u6b6f6r6bnf/ x6u6bnh
pum;taNumi;u6l aumi;pf6o66ef v6ty6bnf/ vrbmomaA' w6f pum;onf bmom
pum;E6bu6q6l6 hom y6b@meftm;v6u6l q6v6ygonf/ pum;onp6um;ol6vp6b6l pum;v6H
wp6v6? y6k6wp6c6k6 Ogusvp6h6Numi;? tajym (o6l ta&ponf[br6u6l pum; [6c:q6E6l6f
ygonf/ bmomaA'e, y, w6f tu6sr6o6i6bnh pum;v6H6o6m y6b@meftm;u6l6vnf
pum;tjzpf to6y6k6e6Nuygonf/ em;vn6ygu vrbmomaA' w6f pum;tjzpx6n6b6f
ow6r6v6H6u6on6u6l6aw6&ygonf

pum;u6l6j6re6f6mp6t6z6u x6lv6h6o6a6om c6&6a6q6mi6f6t6 b6f6me6w6f6-

pum;^Z*g;^e - 1? teuft "y6h, 66om Elw6r6ub6l

2? q6l6z6p6um;/

3? bmompum;/

(j6re6f6mp6t6z6u 1999? 77)

[6i vn6faumi; c6j6m;z6o6k6m;on6u6l6aw6&ygonf/ x6l6t6j6y6i6f6 e6E6m6o6f6Z6u6p6um; [6bnf
t "y6h, 66o6k6q6k6m;on6u6l6aw6&ygonf

pum;q6l6vm

ys6;v6b6i6f6w6hp6um;&6bv6l

j6r6f6v6l66f6r, hp6um;vn6f6&6

"m;v6b6i6f6r, hp6um;vn6f6&6v, f

j6r6f6e6bw6v6l6ao6E6l6bv6l

"m;e6bw6v6l6ao6E6l6bv6l

pum;e6bw6v6l6vn6f6 ao6E6l6w, f

'g6al6Lumi6h

o6p6um; u6l6 p6um; N6y6d6aw6m6L6um;6p6um;

pum;t6m;v6u6l6ow6d6m;/

(e6E6m6o6f6Z6u6 1948-2011? t6r6sv6v6&p6mp6k6m)

[6i vn6faumi; t "y6h, 66o6k6q6k6m;on6u6l6aw6&ygonf

2? 1/ bmompum;ajymi;fv6H

bmompum;ajymi;fv6H6l6vrbmomaA' r6v6t6q6u6f6w6f6-

vltz0t pnfwpck tw6f ae0ft ohykvsu&bnh bmompum;wif onf &Sbef onh bmompum;rsnjzpluon/]&S bebnbmompum;}} r&brbnf ajymi{vtr&bnf]bmompum;ajymi{vtr} onf tcs&umvu0[r&Numi hvnfaumi?]bmompum; x&w0r} aNumi hvnfaumi? pum;ajymq&mw6f yi yefN dai0vnrul& ajaysu&ap&ef jyfyi&ajymq& r&Numi hvnfaumi? taw&tac: top? vrlu0t opf wlt w&v nfaumi? bmompum; vlt ytsu&Numi hvnfaumi? vtr Pbu& vlt ytsu&Numi hvnfaumi? vlt ptk z&wptck tw6f tcsi&csi v00&v nfaumi? aemu&ajymi&ci&ji&v nfaumi? qef op&w&0f ajymq&ci&ji&v nfaumi&ponh taNumi&rs&aNumi h jzpay:vmonul& aw&&ygon/ x&ajymi{vtr&sonf acw&S ft nD acw&S ft Ny&f ajymi{v&ajymq&N uonul&v nfaumi? aw&&ygon/

(a t mi j r i 00? a' gu&v n? 2003? pm-117)

3/ acwly&f

acwly&f [hom a0g [n&u&ljref&mpmt z& c&paqmi jref&mt b&me&w&f

acwly&f f&cp&si f&e0d - wp&acw&v nfaumi? w&ft w&ay: aygu&hom/

(jref&mpmt z& 1999? 49)

[f v nfaumi?]

jref&mpmt z& ux&w&0 onh c&paqmi ft *v&f-jref&mt b&me&w&f v nfaumi?-

Contemporary/kan'tunprari; us-pareri/adj

1/ (sb/sth) ES hacwly&f (ES) wp&acw&v nfaumi/

Dickens was contemporary with Thackeray.

2/ rsu&ar&su&acw&f acw&ay:

Furniture in a Contemporary style.

wp&acw&v nfaumi (Bu&fyi&faex&f&cb)/ acwly&f (y&f&w)

She and I were Contemporaries at college.

(jref&mpmt z& 2016? 198)

[f v nfaumi?]

q&m ' *k&v n&m\ t v&A' -3 w&f

]acwly&f [bn&h pum&y&bnf r&ES hv&wp&acw&v nfaumi? t Ny&f ay: x&f&ae&aom acw&umv [k t "y&h, &onf r&acw&ES h q&bn&f&v nfaumi? us, De&sonf a, bk& s&sonf o&onf avm&vmq, p&maya0ze&h&; a&;ae&aomt c&f umvu&acwly&f [kow&f&v&v&w&N uonf }

(' *k&v n&m? 2018? 316)

4/ vii , b b m o o h p u m ; o h r s m ;

rsu h r f u b a c w v i i , l w l b n f a c w u l i i a b m i l w e f u m a c w e s i t n b v v f v y p h
ajymq h e x i l l u o n f / a y : a y g u v m a o m t a j c t a e w p & y u l / l u t y p b m o m p u m r s m ; u l l
w l x c h a j y m q b h p o l l u o n f / x i b n j r i b o m a o m t i l w m e u l v h u e & u f p m r s u e h a y : w l f
a & ; o m a j y m q b h p o l l u o n f / x l b h j y m q b h p o l l u o n f p u m o h r s m ; a l u m i l v n f a o g [m &
p u m ; v h o p r s m ? t " g h , b o p r s m a y : a y g u v s u & y g o n f x p u m o h r s m r h -

cst = cp&aoma, muz

cst = cp&aoma, mur

]]' gu i g & l c s t e s h c s t a v]]

]]a [; c s t b , l v]]

[b n f v i i , f t c s i f c s i f & g l w j c i f y i j z p l v i l u p m ; c p t c i & i f e p h a c : q l b h p o n h p u m o h
j z p l y g o n f / t r n l u l t a c : b l] e m r p m ; } t a e j z i h a c : a o : o h p o m p u m o h j z p l y g o n f / w p o p
e s h w p o p a c : q l c i f u x l j c m r & b n l u l a w & y g o n f / x l y i f

o m b u p = a , m u s h a v ; r s m & i f e p h a c : a o : a o m t m v l y p u m

]]a [h u m i f o m b u p a e a u m i { v m ; }

]]o h r , h v o m b u p v m y g u h ; }

[b n f v i i , f s m j z p h o m a , m u s h a v ; r s m t c s i f c s i f c p t c i & i f e p h a c : a o : a o m p u m o h
j z p o n f / t r n l (e m r n) t p m ;] o m b u p } t j z p l a c : a o : o h p o a j y m q h e l u o n l u l a w & y g
o n f

x l b l v i i , f t c s i f c s i f & i f e p h a c : a o : o h p o c i f u v n f x l j c m r & b n l u l a w & y g
y g o n f / v i i , b b m o o h p u m r s m ; w l f v i i , l w l a c w l y l i b m o m p u m o h p o l l u l t r s l
t p m ; t m j z i h 5 r s l c j m ; u m a v l m w i j y o h r n j z p l y g o n f / , i f w l h r -

1/ p u m ; v h f t o h r s m ;

2/ A e f p u m ; t o h r s m ;

3/ t w h u m u p u m ; t o h r s m ;

4/ a r g o m ; p u m ; t o h r s m ;

5/ r o l o i b n p u m ; t o h r s m ;

p o n l w l j z p l y g o n f / , i f w l u l x y f h j c m a z n j y w i j y o h r n j z p l y g o n f

4? 1/ p u m ; v h f t o h r s m ;

p u m ; v h f [h o m a o g [m & u l h a r m i c i r i f (" E j z l) u -

]]a & t o e s h a e m u f t o h j y m i l y p a j y m i f j y e h j y m a o m p u m r s m ; j z p l y g o n f }

(c i r i f a r m i ? " E j z l ? 2010 ? 26)

[b k m o n / p u m v h r s n \ r v t e u f t " y h , f t w i f r a j y m i f v b p u m u l l u m e f t m j z i h a & e m u f v n n i v n f a u m i f ? t v s n v l u f v y w i a j y m q h o m p u m r s n y i j z p b n f v l i , b b n o h p u m v h r s n t e u f p u m v d f t j z p f o h o m p u m o h r s n u l l a w & y g o n / , i f w l h o m ' u t m j z i h

- b D u s = b D u (a , m u s n B u)
- a u u l = a N u u (a A v D a j y m p u m)
- & y M u i f = & i M u y f
-]] ' b D u s h N u m i h * , B u D & y M u i f y D a u u l w ,]]
-]] ' B p n a v m u e h w m h a u u l r a e e]]
-]] a & e m u f D b D u s r s n E s h a & f i v B u D r s n]]

[i v i , r s n a c w E s f t l y h i f p u m v h r s n \ p u m o h l a & e m u f v n n i p u m v d f t o f a j y m i f u m y h i j y m i f x m o b h o e n l o n /] b D u] [b n i v p t s e l u t r s o m B u D (a , m u s n B u D) r s n u l l A e f p u m t a e j z i h o h p c : a 0 : c N u o n /] b D u] [h o m p u m v h u l p u m v d f] b D u] t j z p h i j y m i f v l u m a c w E s f t l y h i f o h p & m l u j c i f j z p b n f t E l y n m & s f r s n \ a j y m q h o h o m p u m o h r s n u l l t w k l u m a j y m q h o e n l u n n i a w & y g o n / p u m v d f t o h r s n o h p a j y m q h e n f a l u m i f a w & y g o n /

4? 2/ A e f p u m ; t o h r s n ;

A e f p u m [h o m a 0 g [m & u l j r e f m t b d m e l v o f -
]] t c s i f c s i f e m v n h t m i h i j y m q h e e f & m r s t o h u s , j y e l v m o n h a y : y i p u m]]
 (j r e f m p m t z R 1991? 250)

[b k m o n / p u m v h r s n r v t e u f t " y h , f t w i f o h e f a j y m q h c i f r y h o l t " y h , f t o p f r s n t j z p f a c w E s f t l y h i f w d o b h e f a j y m q h e l u a o m p u m v h r s n j z p y g o n / p u m v h r s n \ r v t e u f r s n u l l o e k m y g u t o p l v d o h i j y m q h o h e f a o m p u m o h r s n \ t " y h , f r s n u l l y h b e e m v n e l l i n j z p y g o n / A e f p u m r s n w o f a ' o d o h p u m v h r s n y g o i h e l y D ? a ' o d t o h t j z p f v l i , f r s n o e e m r v n o l A e f p u m t j z p f x i f s v h i j y m i f v l o h p e a l u m i f a w & y g o n / x b h o f r s n o n f a c w l u m v t v l u f a c w i t q u b u q u t v l u f A e f p u m r s n t j z p f a y : a y g u f v m l u o n u l l a w & y g o n / o m ' u t m j z i h

- t q i a v ; = a c s m a r m v y o l
-]] [, f o l u t q i a v ; [,]]

[b n i v i , f r s n u l l D , m r i f o m t q h w n f r s n u b l l a c s m a r m v y o h a v ; r s n u l l r e f u a v ; r s n u & n h e f i o h o m p u m o h z p b n f , c i l u e y e f a v m u (t a j c m u a v m u) o m r s n a j y m q h u a o m f v n n i , c h t c g w o f i , & G h o m a , m u s n a v ; ? r e f r a v ; r s n a c s m a r m v y y g u

xibhijmqbhpbnul aw&ygonf vi, ftcsi fcsi fomajmonh Aefpumsrsvnf
jzplygonf

tvefav; = vyaomre fuav;/

]]rifapmfu tvefav;b}}

[bnf a, musnav;rsu re fuav;rsu vryluhvipmum ajymqhompumjzpbnf
i, &G hom re fuav;rsu ulbm &n h e f i ajymqjci f jzplygonf bmonpum \ pnfurf
t & a, musnav;rsu uom re fuav;rsu ulh ajymqjci f jzpbnf

wll ywf = rlydqh e h jci f/ w0lvnfvnjzpjci f/

&thvni = vrfaysmujci f/ vrf r h jci f/

]]i g r h b b h w m & h y g v n i w, f

ri f ajymaewm wll ywf h ew, f}}

[i ajymqhvmonh pum t " y h, rlydqh b) v h i f r a & m u j c i f w l u h ajymq h m w e b h p e
v m l u o n u l l a w & y g o n f

awmfu D = pum ajymq h h a u m i f j c i f /

]]o h v; r i f a w m f u h h a j r m o h; w n a w d v m; /}}

[i] p u m a j y m j c i f u l a w m f u } [h o m p u m o h e s h a j y m i f v b h p a j y m q h e o n u l l a w &
o n f a, m u s n a v; t r s m p k a j y m q b h p b n u l l a w & y g o n f

aq; x h = a c s m u t j c i f /

]]r i f w h w g t l y p k l u f a q; x h w m j y i f w, l u h /}}

ajAmi f q e f }
ajAmi f o w f } = q h p h j y k j c i f? a q m u p m j c i f /

]]q & m r & e i f t c e f x h r h a j A m i f o w f (a j A m i f q e) a e w m y /}}

[i v i, f r s m? a u s m i f o m? a u s m i f o r s m t c s i f c s i f a j y m q b h p h e a o m b m o m p u m r s m
t j z p a w & y g o n f, c i u { & n o w d v h i f? y b o t h ' o d w e f a j y m l u m a o m p u m o h
j z p b n f x h e m u f a ' o t o b o d o h y e h & m u & b h j c i f j z p b n f o h o n f v i, f r s m u r l
a ' o d p u m o h t j z p r o e b l a c w e s f t l y h i f w y a j y m q b n f [k x i r s v l u m w e l u s, p h
a j y m q b h p h e o n u l l a w & y g o n f

acg = u l e b h j c i f? v u l u e f & h w m j c i f /

]]r i f a q; v y f u a c g a e l y d k i w, f a n g h a e l y h

]]i g r h o h p & m r & a w m i b? y g v m t m; v h a c g (a c s m) o h r l y h}}

[k a j y m q b h p b n f, c i u r l] a c s m } o h r l y h [k o h p b n u l l a w & y g o n f

bk = b, bl

[[blu h a j y m w m v n f]]

[[blu h v e l w m v n f]]

[bnf re fu av; i, r s n u r r k u b u a o m o r s n u l l a j y m q l e m w e f t w l u m u b n y d c e e [e f z i h a j y m q l e m u a o m p u m o h z p b n f

cd(cd) = &, h a r m o n f [m w l u &, h a r m j c i f / a v e i h a j y m i j c i f /

[[o h a j y m w p u m w p t e l v h c h e & w,]]

[[r i f b m a w e w l y d c h e w m v]]

[kwpD\ &, h a r m j c i f u l l w p o p u b m a w e w l y d &, h a r m a e w m v [k r a r j r e f r a j y m q l b l b m a w e d (c d) a e w m v n f [k x e l u m a j y m q l b l p l u o n f t o l u l l u d m] t a e z i h a j y m i f u m o h p h a j y m q l l j c i f j z p l y g o n f

acs = j y e l v n h a j y m q l j c i f r e d r o j t i h, m i h a q m i j c i f? c y l w n l w n h e j c i f /

[[m e i l u v n f a c s v l u l w m]]

[h o m p u m o h o n f r s u h r f u a c w l v i, r s n p o l v t p m r l u l l u l v l e, f y, l w e f o h p e a j y m q l e a o m p u m o h z p b n f [t a j c u d]] [h o m e m r p m p u m v l u l l u d m t j z p f t w l y k u m o h p h a j y m q l e l u o n f

'l = & s f y e f c u t j c i f? & s f y a o m l v n f e m r v n j c i f /

E k j c i f / r v n d, j c i f /

[[' h u m i l u ' l v e f t m l u d w,]]

[[i ' l - 1/2 y & s l u m]]

[b n f t o l u l t e l y n m & s r s n j z p b n h [j r i j r w e s h a & f l w d w l o 1/2 h a q m i l u m 1/2 l u l w i f y x m o n h z m w l u m j z p b n f , c i u [v '] [k a j y m q l b l p e h o n l v n f , a e l w e f [i '] [i v i, l w b n f a c w e s f t n l i l u l u m a j y m q l b l p e o n l u l a w e e o n f

u l v f = l u d o n? z e x m o n f

[[, f u d v l u l w m? t u d v l u d a w m f]]

[h o m p u m o h u l l r e f r v s r s n (e y l e f a v m u o m r s n) t r s n q h o l e e f l y d? r e f u a v; r s n v n f t e n f i, o h p h a j y m q l u o n f , c i u a, m u s h a v; r s n a j y m q l b l p l u a o m l v n f , c h t c g w e f a j y m q l e n f y g o h n y d? r e f u a v; r s n o m t r s n q h a j y m q l b l p e a e l u o n l u l a w e e y g o n f

O e f = O l f o e f a j y m q l j c i f? v l t r s n a & l w e f a j y m q l e l j c i f /

[[, l . l u n p r f l u n p r f? i g u l l v m o l e f o h w,]]

[[i g t u l e f j y e o l e f j y p l v l u l w,]]

[bnf vli , fsm tiwmeufvriue&upmrsuEbay:w&f tlypkvLUO{OefajymqHofjci? &ehw&Ejciiful wenf&t&zi h }Olef' Hfu\$} onf [kajymbj twb&um }Olef}} onf [k ajymqH&mrsvre , fy , fw&vni vlu&ajymqH&onfulaw&ygonf

a* : = cyrLUrLUy&EShMun&umi fjiif/
trsm&ESrwl wpr&bjcmof

]a [; obv;u oya*:wmb/}}

rsu&rsu&acw&vli , fsm&kaom]a*:) [hom aog [n&onf]v&yr} w&frokay/ a, mu&nav;? re&uav;rs& tjc&ors&ESh rwlwpr&lu&ym&pn Owp&mqif, ibn&ul ajymqH&omt&cg o&pn&hpum&ojz&pnf wpr&se&u re&uav;rs&u&ly&ye&onful]a*:) onf [q&ly& y&ye&fratmi frib&rs&u]a*:rp} [q&le&onf , ae&acw&vli ton ajymi&v&bn&ly& t''&th, lu&ym&pn o&pn&ajymqH&onfulaw&ygonf

*&f = tc&ft&vr? taet&xm/

]ri&fr& *&E&M/}}

] *&lvpr&E&vmufze&ay; ygv&v&}}

[bnf p&ly&a&e, fy , ftw&f Oia&mu&v&maom pum&ojz&pnf vli , lvy&ief&S&fsm vly&ief&a&mi &E&mw&f ajymqH&onfulaw&onf acw&ly&ibmom pum&r [lvf aon&vni , ae&w&vli , fsm&lum, ajymqH&onfulaw&ygonf

4? 4/ ar&om;pum;o&rs&

rsu&rsu&acw&vli , fsm&onf acw&ES&ft&nd ajymqH&ex&H&jiiful acw&rbnf [k xir&sv&onf x&ly&ib&om&jcm&pum&rs&u& oif, lu&onf x&ib&om&jcm&pum&rs& oif, l jci&f&zi h r&v&v&rc&ib&om&pum&w&f o&v&of&um lum&n&S&ajymqH&v&jiif&onf aumi& onf [xir&sv&onf w&E&us, p&vni ajymqH&onfulaw&onf x&ib&ajymqH&mw&f t&se&om pum&v&rs&u& tw&um&ajymqH&jiif? r&if&ol&uz&smuf r&ib&om&pum (jre&mpum)ESh ton&v& lum ajymqH&aom ar&om&pum;o&rs&u& trsm&tjym&o&v&v&v&nygonf x&ir&om&pum;o&rs&r&v&

b'H = tuH

]b'H& tjyib&atmi/}}

]ro aeaumi&v&v&}}

[bnf t *lv&v&v&v&]Brother-b&y&om (&)} u&vli , fsm&acw&ES&ft&nd jre&jre&ajymqH &mr&S]Bro}} u&vxy&f&re&mr&j&um ac&q&v&v&onful aw&onf tiwmeuf vri pmsuEbay:w&f t *lv&v&v&v& o&v&v&v&v&]Bro}} u&jre&mr&j&um]b' } [hom ta&t&om&zi h ajymqH&onfulaw&onf

[bnfrtA cpbaumifrav; i, fi, hv;rsuulltrslomBuD'i, brsu refluav;i, f
ull tonf, m;NpD cpVefi wi pm;xmaom emrpmum;vHjzponf , aebcwvli, fsm
ajymqibhpbnul aw&ygonf txuyg arcpmpum;ohrsuull vrlu&upmsuEfn
ay:w6facwESftNyli ft rsm;qH ohpajymqibhpbnulaw&ygonf

4? 5/ rohoi bonhpum;ohrsu;

jrefmbomompum;w6f pum;vHjzponf wlyfr;vsu&bnf xpum;vHjzponf
rsuabruacwvli, fsm w6fus, p6rtoljylaeonvnf a&Sag&mpum;toHESh
qelusihaonul aw&onf xpum;ohrsuonf 1/2fpHfi rohoi bonvnf acwf
tajctaeuL/uf 1/2yfribNum? tiwmeuivrpmrsuEfn? tcsi fcsi fajmpum;rsu;w6f
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